

**ORANGE COUNTY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY /
ORANGE COUNTY FUNDING CORPORATION**

INVESTMENT POLICY

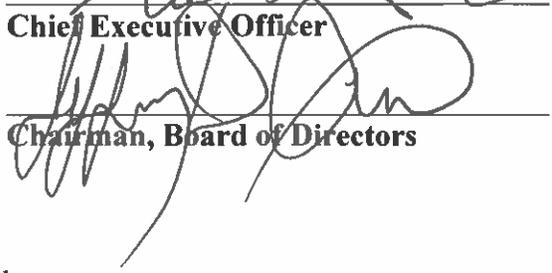
AREA: Finance

RESPONSIBLE DIRECTOR: Director of Administration

APPROVED BY:



Chief Executive Officer



Chairman, Board of Directors

EFFECTIVE DATE: February 18th, 2026

SUPERSEDES: Any and all previous dates

UPDATED (date): January 15th, 2026

REVIEWED (date): January 21st, 2026

INVESTMENT AND DEPOSIT POLICY—EXCLUDING “PROJECTS”

I. Statement and Purpose

The Investment Policy establishes the standards governing the investment and deposit of Agency funds to ensure legal compliance, preservation of principal, adequate liquidity, and a reasonable rate of return. Adopted pursuant to New York State law, the policy provides a prudent framework for safeguarding public funds through authorized investments, qualified financial institutions, diversification, internal controls, and collateralization requirements.

II. Significant Principles

- Investment priorities are legal compliance, safety of principal, liquidity, and yield—in that order.
- All investment decisions must follow a prudent-person standard and avoid conflicts of interest.

- Deposits and investments are diversified by institution, instrument, and maturity.
- Only statutorily authorized investment instruments and qualified financial institutions are permitted.
- Agency funds must be fully secured through FDIC insurance and collateralization where required.

III. Procedure

- Agency funds are deposited only with Board-designated depositories authorized under state law.
- Investments are limited to those permitted by General Municipal Law, including U.S. obligations, certificates of deposit, and approved municipal securities.
- The Chief Executive Officer evaluates and maintains a list of authorized financial institutions, dealers, and custodians.
- Investments may be purchased directly, through cooperative investment programs, or via Board-approved investment contracts.
- All securities are held pursuant to custodial and security agreements that ensure segregation and protection of Agency assets.
- Deposits exceeding FDIC limits are collateralized through eligible securities, letters of credit, or surety bonds.
- Repurchase agreements, CDARS, and ICS programs are permitted subject to defined safeguards and limitations.

IV. Evaluation

- Compliance is assessed through adherence to General Municipal Law and internal control standards.
- Effectiveness is measured by preservation of principal, liquidity to meet operational needs, and reasonable returns.
- Annual review of authorized institutions and investment practices supports ongoing risk management.
- Internal controls and custodial arrangements provide accountability and protection of public funds.

A. Introduction

1. Scope – This investment and deposit policy applies to all monies and other financial resources available for investment and deposit on its own behalf or on behalf of any other entity or individual.

2. Objectives – The primary objectives of the Agency’s investment activities are, in priority order:

- a. to conform with all applicable federal, state and other legal requirements (legal);
- b. to adequately safeguard principal (safety);
- c. to provide sufficient liquidity to meet all operating requirements (liquidity); and
- d. to obtain a reasonable rate of return (yield).

3. Prudence – All participants in the investment process and all participants responsible for depositing the Agency’s funds shall seek to act responsibly as custodians of the public trust and shall avoid any transaction that might impair confidence in the Agency to govern effectively.

Investments and deposits shall be made with judgment and care, under circumstances then prevailing, which persons of prudence, discretion and intelligence exercise in the management of their own affairs, not for speculation, but for investment, considering the safety of the principal as well as the probable income to be derived.

All participants involved in the investment process and all participants responsible for depositing the Agency’s funds shall refrain from personal business activity that could conflict with proper execution of the investment program or the deposit of the Agency’s funds or which could impair their ability to make impartial investment decisions.

4. Diversification – It is the policy of the Agency to diversify its deposits and investments by financial institution, by investment instrument, and by maturity scheduling.

5. Internal Controls

- a. All monies collected by an officer or employee of the Agency shall be immediately deposited in such depositories as designated by the Agency for the receipt of such funds.
- b. The Agency shall maintain or cause to be maintained a proper record of all book, notes, securities or other evidences of indebtedness held by the Agency for investment and deposit purposes.
- c. The Agency is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that deposits and investments are safeguarded against loss from unauthorized use or disposition, that transactions are

executed in accordance with management's authorization and recorded properly, and are managed in compliance with applicable laws and regulations.

6. Designation of Depositories

In accordance with the IDA Act, the Agency shall designate as depositories of its money those banks and trust companies authorized to serve as such pursuant to said law.

B. Investment Policy

1. Permitted Investments

Pursuant to GML Section 11, the Agency is authorized to invest moneys not required for immediate expenditure for terms not to exceed its projected cash flow needs in the following types of investments:

- a. Special time deposit accounts;*
- b. Certificates of deposit;*
- c. Obligations of the United States of America;**
- d. Obligations guaranteed by agencies of the United States of America where payment of principal and interest are guaranteed by the United States of America;**
- e. Obligations of the State of New York;**
- f. Obligations issued pursuant to Local Finance Law Section 24 or 25 (RANS & TANS) of other municipalities, school districts or district corporation other than the County of Orange (with approval of the State Comptroller's Office).**

* Special time deposit accounts and certificates of deposit are permitted investments provided that (1) they shall be payable within such time as the proceeds shall be needed to meet expenditures for which the moneys were obtained and (2) they are collateralized in the same manner as set forth in Section C below for deposits of public funds.

** All investment obligations shall be payable or redeemable at the option of the Agency within such times as the proceeds will be needed to meet expenditures for purposes for which the moneys were provided and, in the case of obligations purchased with the proceeds of bonds or notes, shall be payable or redeemable at the option of the Agency within two years of the date of purchase.

2. Authorized Financial Institutions and Dealers

The Agency shall maintain a list of financial institutions and dealers, approved for investment purposes and establish appropriate limits to the amount of investments which can be made with each financial institution or dealer. All financial institutions with which

the local government conducts business must be credit worthy. Banks shall provide their most recent Consolidated Report of Condition (Call Report) at the request of the Agency. Security dealers not affiliated with a bank shall be required to be classified as reporting dealers affiliated with the New York Federal Reserve Bank, as primary dealers. The Chief Executive Officer or Chairman is responsible for evaluating the financial position and maintaining a listing of proposed depositaries, trading partners and custodians. Such listing shall be evaluated at least annually.

3. Purchase of Investment

The Agency may contract for the purchase of investments:

- a. Directly, including through a repurchase agreement, from an authorized trading partner.
- b. By participation in a cooperative investment program with another authorized governmental entity pursuant to Article 5G of the GML where such program meets all the requirements set forth in the Office of the State Comptroller Opinion No. 88-46, and the specific program has been authorized by the governing board.
- c. By utilizing an ongoing investment program with an authorized trading partner pursuant to a contract authorized by the IDA Board.

All purchased obligations, unless registered or inscribed in the name of the Agency, shall be purchased through, delivered to and held in the custody of a bank or trust company. Such obligations shall be purchased, sold or presented for redemption or payment by such bank or trust company only in accordance with prior written authorization from the officer authorized to make the investment. All such transactions shall be confirmed in writing to the Agency by the bank or trust company shall be held pursuant to a written custodial agreement as described in GML Section 10.

The custodial agreement shall provide that securities held by the bank or trust company, as agent of and custodian for, the Agency, will be kept separate and apart from the general assets of the custodial bank or trust company and will not, in any circumstances, be commingled with or become part of the backing for any other deposit or other liabilities. The agreement shall describe how the custodian shall confirm the receipt and release of the securities. Such agreement shall include all provisions necessary to provide the Agency a perfected interest in the securities.

4. Repurchase Agreements

Repurchase agreements are authorized subject to the following restrictions:

- a. All repurchase agreements must be entered into subject to a Master Repurchase Agreement.
- b. Trading partners are limited to banks or trust companies authorized to do business in New York State and primary reporting dealers.

- c. Obligations shall be limited to obligations of the United States of America and obligations guaranteed by agencies of the United States of America.
- d. No substitution of securities will be allowed.
- e. The custodian shall be a party other than the trading partner.

5. CDARS and/or ICS

- a. Certificates of Deposit obtained through a depository institution that has a main office or a branch office in New York State and that contractually agrees to place the funds in federally insured depository institutions through Certificate of Deposit Account Registry Service, (CDARS).
- b. Savings and/or demand deposit accounts placed through a depository institution that has a main office or branch office in New York State and that contractually agrees to place funds in federally insured depository institutions through the Insured Cash Sweep service (ICS).
- c. Savings accounts placed through a depository institution that has a main office or a branch office in New York State and that contractually agrees to place the funds in federally insured depository institutions through the savings option of the Insured Cash Sweep service (ICS).
- d. Demand deposit accounts placed through a depository institution that has a main office or branch office in New York State and that contractually agrees to place funds in federally insured depository institutions the demand option of the Insured Cash Sweep services (ICS).

C. Deposit Policy

1. Collateralization of Deposits

In accordance with the provisions of GML, 10, all deposits of the Agency, including certificates of deposit and special time deposits, in excess of the amount insured under the provisions of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act shall be secured:

- a. By pledge of “eligible securities” with an aggregate “market value” as provided by GML Section 10, equal to the aggregate amount of deposits from the categories designated in Schedule A attached hereto.
- b. By an eligible “irrevocable letter of credit” issued by a qualified bank other than the bank with the deposits in favor of the Agency for a term not to exceed 90 days with an aggregate value equal to 100% of the aggregate amount of deposits and the agreed upon interest, if any. A qualified bank is one whose commercial paper and other unsecured short-term debt obligations are rated in one of the three highest rating categories by at least on nationally recognized statistical rating organization or by a bank that is in compliance with applicable federal minimum risk-based capital requirements.

c. By an eligible surety bond payable to the Agency for an amount at least equal to 100% of the aggregate amount of deposits and the agreed upon interest, if any, executed by an insurance company authorized to do business in New York State, whose claims-paying ability is rated in the highest rating category by at least two nationally recognized statistical rating organizations. The terms and conditions of any eligible surety shall be approved by the IDA Board.

2. Safekeeping and Collateralization

Eligible securities used for collateralizing deposits shall be held by the depository bank or trust company subject to security and custodial agreements.

The security agreement shall provide that eligible securities are being pledged to secure the Agency deposits together with agreed upon interest, if any and any costs or expenses arising out of the collection of such deposits upon default. It shall also provide the conditions under which the securities may be sold, presented for payment, substituted or released and the events, which will enable the Agency to exercise its rights against the pledged securities. In the event that the securities are not registered or inscribed in the name of the Agency, such securities shall be delivered in a form suitable for transfer or with an assignment in blank to the Agency or its custodial bank.

The custodial agreement shall provide that securities held by the bank or trust company, or agent of and custodian for, the Agency, will be kept separate and apart from the general assets of the custodial bank or trust company and will not, in any circumstances, be commingled with or become part of backing for any other deposit or other liabilities. The agreement should also describe that the custodian shall confirm the receipt, substitution or release of the securities. The agreement shall provide for the frequency of revaluation of eligible securities and for the substitution of securities when a change in the rating of a security may cause ineligibility. Such agreement shall include all provisions necessary to provide the Agency a perfected interest in the securities.

SCHEDULE A - ELIGIBLE SECURITIES

(1) Obligations issued, or fully insured or guaranteed as to the payment of principal and interest by the United States of America, an agency thereof or a United States government sponsored corporation.

(2) Obligations issued or fully guaranteed by the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, the Inter-American Development Bank, the Asian Development Bank and the African Development Bank.

- (3) Obligations partially insured or guaranteed by any agency of the United States of America, at a proportion of the Market Value of the obligation that represents the amount of the insurance or guaranty.
- (4) Obligations issued or fully insured or guaranteed by the State of New York, obligations issued by a municipal corporation, school district or district corporation or such State or obligations of any public benefit corporation which under a specific State statute may be accepted as security for deposit of public moneys.
- (5) Obligations issued by states (other than the State of New York) of the United States rated in one of the three highest rating categories by at least one nationally recognized statistical rating organization.
- (6) Obligations of Puerto Rico rated in one of the three highest rating categories by at least one nationally recognized statistical rating organization.
- (7) Obligations of countries, cities and other governmental entities of a state other than the State of New York having the power to levy taxes that are backed by the full faith and credit of such governmental entity and rated in one of the three highest categories by at least one nationally recognized statistical rating organization.
- (8) Obligations of domestic corporations rated one of the four highest rating categories by at least one nationally recognized statistical rating organization.
- (9) Any mortgage related securities, as defined in the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, which may be purchased by banks under the limitations established by bank regulatory agencies.
- (10) Commercial paper and bankers' acceptances issued by a bank, other than the Bank, rated in the highest short-term category by at least one nationally recognized statistical rating organization and having maturities of no longer than 60 days from the date they are pledged.
- (11) Zero Coupon obligations of the United States government marketed as "Treasury strips".